INDEX

A

A summary of the symposium on "Gamete dialogue in fertilization: from sea urchin to human"—in memory of Alberto Monroy, 186
Abalone, 153
Adhesive eggs, 39
Aggression, 241
Amino acid, 364
Amphioplus abditus, 20
Amphioplus macilentus, 20
Amphipholis squamata, 20
Amphitriite ornata, 172
Amphiura filiformis, 20
Amphiura stimpsonii, 20
ANDERSON, PETER A. V., see M. Craig McKay, 47
Anemone cloning and aggression, 241
Anthopleura elegantissima, 47
Anural development, 39
Aquaculture, 267
Arthropod, 153
Artificial moonlight, 126
Asexual reproduction, 241
Assessment of poecilogony in marine invertebrates: phenomenon or fantasy? 109
ATEMA, JELLE, see Ann Jane Tierney, 364; and Paul Moore, 355

B

Bacteria, 267
BALTIMORE, DAVID, Molecular basis of differential gene transcription, 212
BAR-EL, THEODORA, see David Kahan, 139
BAY, ZOLTAN, 276
Benthic invertebrates, 145
BERMAN, YEHUDA, see David Kahan, 139
BERRIDGE, MICHAEL J., Inositol lipids and cell signalling, 209
Biogeography, 145
Bivalve molluscs, 54, 67, 346
Bivalve nerves
  structure-function, 55
  and neurohemoglobin, 67
  oxygen demand, 346
Blue crab, 77
Boring bryozoan, 276
Brittlestar, 20
Brooding, 287
BROWN, MICHAEL S., Toward a molecular understanding of cholesterol and atherosclerosis, 208
Bryozoan boring in gastropod shells, 276
Bubble formation in sea urchin embryos, 83
BURKE, ROBERT D., see Christine A. Hodgson, 303
BURNETT, LOUIS E., DAVID A. SCHOLNICK, AND CHARLOTTE P. MANGUM, Temperature sensitivity of molluscan and arthropod hemocyanins, 153

C

Calcium, 153
Calendar of Centennial events, 91
Cancer anthonyi, 267
Cancer problem: an *in vivo* approach, The, 213
Capitella, 30
Carcinonemertes epialti, 267
Chemoautotrophic symbiosis in a hydrothermal vent gastropod, 373
Chemoreception, 355, 364
Chemoreceptors control cnida discharge, 163
CHILDRESS, JAMES J., see Jeffrey L. Stein, 373
Chiton, 153, 287
Chlamys hastata, 303
Cidaroid development, 4
Circadian oscillatory systems, 126
CLAPP, PAMELA L., The history of *The Biological Bulletin*, 1
CLARK, WALLIS H., JR., see Muralidharan C. Pillai, 181
Cloning and aggression among sea anemones (Coelenterata: Actiniaria) of the rocky shore, 241
Cnida discharge, 163
Cnidaria, 319
Cnidocytes, 47
COFFROTH, M. A., see H. R. Lasker, 254
COHEN, DAN, see Amir Sagi, 330
COLACINO, JAMES M., see Thomas L. Vandergon, 172
Competition, 241
CONKLIN, E. G., 1
Control of cnida discharge: I. Evidence for two classes of chemoreceptor, 163
Cooperation, 241
COSTELLO, DONALD P., 1
Crab, 153, 267
CARY, S. CRAIG, see Jeffrey L. Stein, 373
Crustaceans, 364
Cyphoma gibbosum, 254
Cyphoma host preferences, 254

D

DALBY, JAMES, JR., see Craig M. Young
Decapoda, 330
Decompression, 83
Development and larval morphology of the spiny scallop, *Chlamys hastata*, 303
Development of nerve cells in hydrozoan planulae: I. Differentiation of ganglionic cells, 319
Development, 4, 109, 337
Development, echinoderm, 20
Directional information, 355
Dispersal of larvae, 145
Distribution and anural development of *Molgula*, 39
Distributional consequences of adhesive eggs and anural development in the ascidian *Molgula pacifica* (Huntsman, 1912), 39
DOELLER, JEANNETTE, E., AND DAVID W. KRAUS, A physiological comparison of bivalve mollusc celebro-visceral connectives with and without neurohemoglobin. II. neurohemoglobin characteristics, 67
DUBILIER, NICOLE, H_2S—A settlement cue or a toxic substance for *Capitella* larvae? 30

E

East Pacific barrier, 145
EBASHI, SETSURO, 222
Echinodermata, 4, 20
Echinoidea, 4
ECKBERG, WILLIAM R., Intracellular signal transduction and amplification mechanisms in the regulation of oocyte maturation, 95
EDSALL, JOHN T., 229
EERNISSE, DOUGLAS J., Reproductive patterns in six species of *Lepidochitona* (Mollusca: Polyplacophora) from the Pacific coast of North America, 287
Egg, 186
  development, 267
  mortality, 267
Electron microscopy, 139
Electrophysiology, 54
Embryology, 303
EMLET, RICHARD B., Larval form and metamorphosis of a "primitive" sea urchin *Eucidaris thouarsi* (Echinodermata: Echinoidea: Cicaroida), with implications for development and phylogenetic studies, 4
Entrainment of tidal and semilunar rhythms by artificial moonlight cycles, 126
EPEL, DAVID, AND LUIGI MASTROIANNI JR., A summary of the symposium on "Gamete dialogue in fertilization: from sea urchin to human"—in memory of Alberto Monroy, 186
Epineural folds, 4
ERDOS, TAMAS, 227

F

Feeding preference, 254
FELBECK, HORST, see Jeffrey L. Stein, 373
Fertilization, 186
Finding out how actin and myosin produce movement, 211
FITZGERALD, L. M., see H. R. Lasker, 254
Foraging patterns of *Cyphoma gibbosum* on octocorals: the roles of host chosen and feeding preference, 254
FRANCIS, LISBETH, Cloning and aggression among sea anemones (Coelenterata: Actiniaria) of the rocky shore, 241
Fungus, 267
Future in biological research: what is possible and what is ethical, The, 212

G

GVBD, 95
GAGLIARDI, DAVID, see Craig M. Young, 39
Gamete dialogue in fertilization, 186
Ganglionic cells of planulae, 319
Gas supersaturation thresholds for bubble formation in and damage to sea urchin embryos, 83
GASCOYNE, PETER, 226
GERGELY, JOHN, 223
Germinal vesicle breakdown (GVBD), 95
GIFFORD, PROSSER, 228
GOLDSTEIN, JOSEPH L., AND MICHAEL S. BROWN, Toward a molecular understanding of cholesterol and atherosclerosis, 208
GOWAN, RICHARD F., see Craig M. Young, 39
GRIFFIN, FRED J., see Muralidharan C. Pillai, 181
Growth, 241
Growth patterns of horseshoe crabs, 337
GUBA, FERENC, 217

H

H_2S—A settlement cue or a toxic substance for *Capitella* sp. I larvae, 20
HAYASHI, TERU, 223
HEMMINGSEN, EDVARD A., see Wendy L. Ryan, 83
Hemocyanin, 77, 153,
Hemoglobin, 54, 67, 172, 346
HENDLER, GORDON, Ophiuroid skeleton ontogeny reveals homologies among skeletal plates of adults: a study of *Amphiura filiformis, Amphiura stimpsonii,* and *Ophiophragmus filograneus* (Echinodermata), 20
Hermaphroditism, 287
HESSINGER, DAVID A., see Glyne U. Thorington, 163
HESSLER, ROBERT R., see Jeffrey L. Stein, 373
History of *The Biological Bulletin,* The, 1
HOAGLAND, K. ELAINE, AND ROBERT ROBERTSON, An assessment of poecilogony in marine invertebrates: phenomenon or fantasy, 109
HODGSON, CHRISTINE A., AND ROBERT D. BURKE, Development and larval morphology of the spiny scallop. *Chlamys hastata,* 303
Homology, skeletal, 20
Horseshoe crab, 153, 337
How proteins move from the cytoplasm into mitochondria, 210
HUXLEY, HUGH, Finding out how actin and myosin produce movement, 211
Hydrothermal vents, 373

I

Identification and origin of hemoglobin in a gymnophallid metacercaria (Trematoda: Digenea), a symbiote in the marine polychaete *Amphitrite ornata* (Annelida: Terebellidae), 172
In vitro analysis of egg mortality in *Cancer anthonyi:* the role of symbionts and temperature, An, 267
Induced spawning of the decapod crustacean *Sicyonia ingentis,* 181
Initial evidence for the transport of teleplanic larvae of benthic invertebrates across the east Pacific barrier, 145
Inositol lipids and cell signalling, 209
Interference, 241
Intertidal ecology, 241
Intracellular signal transduction and amplification mechanisms in the regulation of oocyte maturation, 95

J

Journal of Morphology, 1

K

KAHAN, DAVID, YEHUDA BERMAN, AND THEODORA BAR-EL, Maternal inhibition of hatching at high population densities in *Tigriopus japonicus* (Copepoda, Crustacea), 139
KAMINER, BENJAMIN, On Albert Szent-Györgyi, 192
KASHA, MICHAEL, 231
KLOTZ, IRVING M., 228
KLUG, A., Zinc-fingers—a novel and ubiquitous protein motif for nucleic acid recognition, 210
KOSHLAND, DANIEL E., JR., The future in biological research: what is possible and what is ethical, 212
KRAUS, DAVID W., JEANNETTE, E. DOELLER, AND PETER R. SMITH, A physiological comparison of bivalve mollusc cerebrovisceral connectives with and without neurohemoglobin. I. Ultrastructural and electrophysiological characteristics, 54
KRAUS, DAVID W., AND JEANNETTE E. DOELLER, A physiological comparison of bivalve mollusc cerebro-visceral connectives with and without neurohemoglobulin. III. Oxygen demand, 346
KRAUS, DAVID W., see Jeannette E. Doeller, 67
KURIS, ARMAND M., see Jeffrey D. Shields, 267

L

Lagenidium callinectes, 267
Larvae, 4, 30
Larvae across east Pacific barrier, 145

Larval form and metamorphosis of a "primitive" sea urchin, *Eucidaris thouarsi* (Echinodermata: Echinoidea: Cicaroida), with implications for developmental and phylogenetic studies, 4
Larval morphology, 303
Larval release, 126
LASKER, H. R., M. A. COFFROTH, AND L. M. FITZGERALD, Foraging patterns of *Cyphoma gibbosum* on octocorals: the roles of host choice and feeding preference, 254
LEDER, PHILIP, The cancer problem: an *in vivo* approach, 213
Lepidochitona spp., 287
Leucothrix sp., 267
LILLIE, FRANK R., 1
Limulus polyphemus, 337
LOEB, JACQUES, 1
LORAND, LASZLO, 214
Lost in the Twentieth Century, 194
LURIA, SALVADOR E., 223
Lytechinus pictus, 83

M

Macrobrachium rosenbergii, 330
Male morphotypes, 330
MANGUM, CHARLOTTE P., AND JULIA S. RAINER, The relationship between subunit composition and O_2 binding of blue crab hemocyanin, 77
MANGUM, CHARLOTTE P., see Louis E. Burnett, 153
Marine Biological Laboratory—Calendar of Centennial Events, 91
Marine invertebrates, 109
MARTIN, VICKI J., Development of nerve cells in hydrozoan planulae: I. Differentiation of ganglionic cells, 319
MASTROIANNI, LUIGI, JR., see David Epel, 186
Maternal inhibition of hatching at high population densities in *Tigriopus japonicus*, 139
Maternal inhibition of hatching, 139
Maternal protection, 139
MCKAY, CRAIG M., AND PETER A. V. ANDERSON, Preparation and properties of cnidocytes from the sea anemone *Anthopleura elegantissima*, 47
MCLAUGHLIN, JANE A., 231
Meiotic cell division, 95
Metacercaria hemoglobin, 172
Metamorphosis, 4
METZ, CHARLES B., 1
MILNER, YORAM, see Amir Sagi, 330
Model of a temporal filter in chemoreception to extract directional information from a turbulent odor plume, A, 355
Molecular basis of differential gene transcription, The, 212
Molgula pacifica, 39
Mollusc, 153, 287
MONROY, ALBERTO, 186
MOORE, CARL R., 1
MOORE, PAUL, AND JELLE ATEMA, A model of a temporal filter in chemoreception extract directional information from a turbulent odor plume, 355
MORGAN, T. H., 1

N

Nemertea, 267
Nerves, 319
Nervous system, 54, 67, 346
New bryozoan boring in snail shells, 276
NOBLET, GAYLE PITTMAN, see Thomas L. Vandergon, 172

O

OCHOA, SEVERO, 218
Odor plume, 355
OHTA, SUGURU, see Jeffrey L. Stein, 373
On Albert Szent-Györgyi, 192
Ontogeny and homologies, 20
Oocyte maturation, 95
Ophiophragmus filograneus, 20
Ophiuroid skeleton ontogeny reveals homologies among skeletal plates of adults: A study of *Amphiura filiformis*, *Amphiura stimpsonii*, and Ophiophragmus *filograneus* (Echinodermata), 20
Ophiuroidea, 20
Organ culture, 330
Oxygen consumption rate, 346
Oxygen supply, 67

P

Pacific Ocean, 145
PAULING, LINUS, 229
Pectinidae, 303
Penetrantia clionoides, 276
Penetrantia clionoides, sp. nov. (Bryozoa), a boring bryozoan in gastropod shells from Guam, 276
PENNACHETTI, CATHERINE A., see Craig M. Young, 39
PETHIG, RONALD, 224
Phylogeny, 4, 20
Physiological comparison of bivalve mollusc cerebro-visceral connectives with and without neurohemoglobin. I. Ultrastructural and electrophysiological characteristics, 54
Physiological comparison of bivalve mollusc cerebro-visceral connectives with and without neurohemoglobin. II. Neurohemoglobin characteristics, 67
Physiological comparison of bivalve mollusc cerebro-visceral connectives with and without neurohemoglobin. III. Oxygen demand, 346
PILLAI, MURALIDHARAN C., FRED J. GRIFFIN, AND WALLIS H. CLARK, JR., Induced spawning of the decapod crustacean *Sicyonia ingentis*, 181
Plankton, 145
Planula, 319
Poecilogony, 109
Polyplacophora, 287
Post-embryonic development of the horseshoe crab, 337
Prawn, 330
Preparation and properties of cnidocytes from the sea anemone *Anthopleura elegantissima*, 47

R

RAINER, JULIA S., see Charlotte P. Mangum, 77
REDFIELD, ALFRED C., 1
Relationship between subunit composition and O_2 binding of blue crab hemocyanin, The, 77
Reminiscences on Albert Szent-Györgyi, 214
Reproduction, 287, 330
Reproductive mode, 20
Reproductive patterns in six species of *Lepidochitona* (Mollusca: Polyplacophora) from the Pacific coast of North America, 287
Response properties of chemoreceptors from the medial antennular filament of the lobster *Homarus* americanus, 364
ROBERTSON, ROBERT, see K. Elaine Hoagland, 109
ROBINSON, DENIS M., 214
RUSSELL-HUNTER, W. D., 1
RYAN, WENDY L., AND EDVARD A. HEMMINGSEN, Gas supersaturation thresholds for bubble formation in and damage to sea urchin embryos, 83

S

SAGI, AMIR, YORAM MILNER, AND DAN COHEN, Spermatogenesis and sperm storage in the testes of the behaviorally distinctive male morphotypes of *Macrobrachium rosenbergii* (Decapoda, Palaemonidae), 330

SAIGUSA, M., Entrainment of tidal and semilunar rhythms by artificial moonlight cycles, 126
Scaling, 241
SCHATZ, GOTTFRIED, How proteins move from the cytoplasm into mitochondria, 210
SCHELTEMA, RUDOLF S., Initial evidence for the transport of teleplanic larvae of benthic invertebrates across the east Pacific barrier, 145
SCHOLNICK, DAVID A., see Louis E. Burnett, 153
Sea anemone cnidocytes, 47
Sea urchin embryos, 83
SEKIGUCHI, KOICHI, HIDEHIRO SESHIMO, AND HIROAKI SUQITA, Post-embryonic development of the horseshoe crab, 337
Semilunar rhythm, 126
SESHIMO, HIDEHIRO, see Koichi Sekiguchi, 337
Settlement, 30
SHIELDS, JEFFREY D., AND ARMAND M. KURIS, An *in vitro* analysis of egg mortality in *Cancer anthonyi:* the role of symbionts and temperature, 267
Shrimp spawning, 181
Signalling GVBD, 95
Skeleton, echinoderm, 20
SMITH, PETER R., see David W. Kraus, 54
SMYTH, MIRIAM J., *Penetrantia clionoides,* sp. nov. (Bryozoa), a boring bryozoan in gastropod shells from Guam, 276
Sperm, 186
Spermatogenesis and sperm storage in the testes of the behaviorally distinctive male morphotypes of Macrobrachium rosenbergii (Decapoda, Palaemonidae), 330
Spermatogenesis in morphotypes of *Macrobrachium,* 330
Spermatogenesis, 330
STEIN, JEFFREY, L., S. CRAIG CARY, ROBERT R. HESSLER, SUGURU OHTA, RUSSELL D. VETTER, JAMES J. CHILDRESS, AND HORST FELBECK, Chemoautotrophic symbiosis in a hydrothermal vent gastropod, 373
STEINBACH, H. B., 1
STRAUB, F. BRUNO, 221
Subunit composition, O_2 binding of hemocyanin, 77
SUGITA, HIROAKI, see Koichi Sekiguchi, 337
Sulphides, 30
Symbiosis, 373
Symbiote, 172
SZENT-GYÖRGYI, ALBERT, Lost in the Twentieth Century, 194
SZENT-GYÖRGYI, ALBERT, "To see what everyone has seen, to think what no one has thought," 192
SZENT-GYÖRGYI, ANDREW, 219

T

Tachypleus tridentatus, 337
Teleplanic larvae, 145
Temperature sensitivity of molluscan and arthropod hemocyanins, 153
Temperature, 153, 267
Temporal filter model, 355
Testes, 330
THORINGTON, GLYNE U., AND DAVID A. HESSINGER, Control of cnida discharge: I. Evidence for two classes of chemoreceptor, 163
Tidal rhythm, 126
TIERNEY, ANN JANE, RAINER VOIGT, AND JELLE ATEMA, Response properties of chemoreceptors from the medial antennular filament of the lobster *Homarus americanus,* 364
Tigriopus japonicus, 139
To see what everyone has seen, to think what no one has thought, 192
Toward a molecular understanding of cholesterol and atherosclerosis, 208
Transmissible and non-transmissible dementias as brain amyloidoses, 213

U

Ultrastructure, 54

V

VANDERGON, THOMAS L., GAYLE PITTMAN NOBLET, AND JAMES M. COLACINO, Identification and origin of hemoglobin in a gymnophallid metacercaria (Trematoda: Digenea), a symbiote in the marine polychaete *Amphitrite ornata* (Annelida: Terebellidae), 172
Vestibule, 4
VETTER, RUSSELL D., see Jeffrey L. Stein, 373
VOIGT, RAINER, see Ann Jane Tierney, 364

W

WALD, GEORGE, 215
WATSON, JAMES D., 229
WEBER, ANNEMARIE, 215
WHEELER, W. M., 1
WHITMAN, C. O., 1
WILSON, E. B., 1

Y

YOUNG, CRAIG M., RICHARD F. GOWAN, JAMES DALBY JR., CATHERINE A. PENNACHETTI, AND DAVID GAGLIARDI, Distributional consequences of adhesive eggs and anural development, in the ascidian *Molgula pacifica* (Huntsman, 1912), 39

Z

Zinc-fingers—a novel and ubiquitous protein motif for nucleic acid recognition, 210
Zoological Bulletin, 1